What is claimed is:

1. A method of treating bacterial infections by administering a compound of formula (IA), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof

$$R^1$$
 X $N-N$ R^2 R^3

Formula (IA)

wherein,

X is S or O;

R¹ is optionally substituted C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar-C₀₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted Het-C₀₋₆alkyl, or C₃₋₇cycloalkyl-C₀₋₆alkyl;

R² is optionally substituted C₂₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar-C₀₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted Het-C₀₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₇cycloalkyl-C₀₋₆alkyl;

 R^3 is H, optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, optionally substituted $Ar-C_{0-6}$ alkyl, optionally substituted $Ar-C_{0-6}$ alkyl, C_{0-6} alkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, optionally substituted C_{0-6} alkyl, optionally substituted C_{0-6} alkyl, optionally substituted C_{0-6} alkyl, C_{3-7} cycloalkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl, or C_{0-6} alkyl,

2. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound of formula (IA) is selected from:

3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-(3,5-dimethyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

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3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
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- 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- [5-(benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(3-methoxybenzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine:
- 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole:
- 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole:
- 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2.4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- [5-(thiophen-2-ylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-hydroxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-anilino-5-(5-methyl-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-(5-chloro-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(3-methoxy-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(sec-butyl-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(3-methoxy-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole; and

3-(5-Benzyl-1*H*-[1,2,4]-triazole-3-yl sulfanyl)-propionic acid methyl ester, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.

3. A method for treating a bacterial infection mediated by MetAP in mammals, comprising administering to a mammal in need of such treatment, an effective amount of a compound of formula (IA) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof:

Formula (IA)

wherein,

X is S or O;

- R¹ is optionally substituted C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar-C₀₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted Het-C₀₋₆alkyl, or C₃₋₇cycloalkyl-C₀₋₆alkyl;
- R² is optionally substituted C₂₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar-C₀₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted Het-C₀₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₇cycloalkyl-C₀₋₆alkyl;
- R^3 is H, optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar- C_{0-6} alkyl, optionally substituted Het- C_{0-6} alkyl, or C_{3-7} cycloalkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl, C_{0-6} alkyl- C_{0} AB, C_{0-6} alkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, optionally substituted C_{0-6} alkyl, optionally substituted Het- C_{0-6} alkyl, C_{3-7} cycloalkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl, or A or B are independently absent.
 - 4. The method of claim 3 wherein, the compound of formula (IA)

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is selected from:
3-anilino-5-benz
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- 3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-anilino-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-anilino-5-(3,5-dimethyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- [5-(benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(3-methoxybenzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- [5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2.6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

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3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
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- 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- [5-(thiophen-2-ylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
- $3\hbox{-}(2\hbox{-methyl-}4\hbox{-methoxy-anilino})\hbox{-}5\hbox{-}(thiophen-2\hbox{-ylmethylthio})\hbox{-}1,2,4\hbox{-triazole};$
- 3-(4-hydroxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-anilino-5-(5-methyl-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-anilino-5-(5-chloro-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-Hydroxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methoxy-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(sec-butyl-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methoxy-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole; and
- 3-(5-Benzyl-1H-[1,2,4]-triazole-3-yl sulfanyl)-propionic acid methyl ester,
- or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.